IMPERIAL COLLEGE OPERATIC SOCIETY presents



Tuesday 12th February to Saturday 16th February 1974

at 7.30pm. in the Concert Hall, Imperial College Union, Prince Consort Road, S.W.7

PRINCESS IDA

or Castle Adamant

By W.S. Gilbert & Arthur Sullivan

from Tuesday 12th February to Saturday 16th February, 1974

Producer
Musical Director

Ian Gledhill David Pollard

The Committee

Chairman Vice-Chairman Secretary Treasurer R.C.M. Rep Publicity Roger Nicholls
Dick Stockton
David Gadd
Steve Thurlow
Patricia Elliot
Paul Overton

DRAMATIS PERSONAE

King Hildebrand		BARNEY BURNHAM
Hilarion	(his son)	BRIAN PARSONS
Cyril	}	JOHN FOSTER
Florian	}	COLIN DAVIS
King Gama		PETER MILLS
Arac		MAX TAYLOR
Guron		TIM JOHNSON
Scynthius		DAVID GADD
Princess Ida (Gama's daughter)		ROBINA BADGER
Lady Blanche (Professor of Abstract Science)		DEBORAH KEMP
Lady Psyche (Professor of Humanities)		PATRICIA ELLIOT
Melissa (Lady Blanche's daughter)		TERESA QUINN
Sacharis	sa 👌	LINDSAY BOTT
Chloe	(Girl Graduates)	GILL HOOK
Ada	. 3	JOANNA DUXBURY

ACT I King Hildebrand's Castle
Interval of 20 minutes. Coffee will be on sale
ACT II Gardens of Castle Adamant
Interval of 10 minutes.
ACT III Courtyard of Castle Adamant

CHORUS OF "GIRL GRADUATES", "DAUGHTERS OF THE PLOUGH", ETC.

Virginia M. Cook
Mary Clare Harvey
Faith Emmerton
Yvonne Hopton
Janice Mills
Ann O'Shea
Jennifer Smith

Margaret Ellis Harriet Bagot Thelma Hill Rosemary Kemp Pat Nuttall Philippa Ryan Barbara Tansey

CHORUS OF SOLDIERS, COURTIERS, ETC.

Charlie Harding
Tony Moorby
Paul Overton
Dick Stockton
Stephen Thurlow

Ian Johnson
Roger Nicholls
Jeremy Rowett
Philip Taylor
Richard Wilson

Pete Totterdell Roger Woodward Andrew Goodall

FOR THE COMPANY

Set Design
Stage Manager
Assistant Stage Manager
Lighting Design
Lighting Technicians

NIGEL STEVENS
TONY HADDRELL
DENIS COOK
ALEC McANDREW
TONY HUGHES
ROBERT PICKUP

Stage Technicians

STEVEN (FRED) CANN
ANDY POTTER
TIM ROUND
CHRIS BYARD

Accompanist Wardrobe Mistress House Manager Front of House Staff CHRIS BYARD
JEAN WAGNER
LINDSAY BOTT
TIM GRIGGS
LEAH JACOBS
HELEN JACOBS

Properties

SUSAN CHASE

Violins

Richard Shorter (Leader)

Sheilagh Burns Patrick Gane Jane Malkin Jeffrey Pusey David Seal

Ronald Trevillion

Pamela Tonk Jean Wagner

Michael Withers

Violas

Paul Jepson Susan Roach Sally Thyer

'Cellos

Beryl Gent Alison Glendenning Ruth Metcalfe

Bass

Nicola Lewis-Manning

Horns

Fred Shaub Pauline Tew

Flutes

Daphne Mayes Mary Taylor

Oboes

Stewart Littlewood Linda Marley

Clarinets

Don Monro David Lester

Bassoon

Janet Bruce

Trombones

Sue Dodd Chris Guy Leon Taylor

Trumpets

David Burgess Jim Hargreaves

Percussion

Andrew Fairhead

Band Fixers: Richard Shorter

Don Monro

PRINCESS IDA is unique among Gilbert & Sullivan operas for several reasons. Firstly, it is the only one in three acts, as against two (although it was originally billed as being in a Prologue and two acts), and it is the only one whose text is in blank verse throughout, instead of prose. There is a very good reason for this. The opera was based on a blank verse play of Gilbert's called "The Princess" which was in turn based on Tennyson's poem of the same name. When preparing the opera, Gilbert appears to have cut up the text of the play and transferred chunks of it en bloc to the libretto, with songs inserted in between; this unusual method of writing gives the opera the style of a ballad opera rather than an operetta, and superficially it appears to be a direct descendant of the old English ballad operas of Wallace, Balfe and Benedict, Wallace's "Maritana" being a notable example. "The Princess" was described by Gilbert as a "respectful perversion" of Tennyson's poem, but in spite of being styled a play, did in fact contain some music, mostly songs set to popular operatic tunes, one of the best being a song for King Hildebrand to the tune of Rossini's "Largo al Factotum".

The story of the opera and the play follows that of Tennyon's poem fairly closely except that the plot is tidied up and reduced (the poem is VERY long) to make it a manageable length for an opera. The main difference is the character of King Gama, whom Gilbert completely transforms from the vague miled man of Tennyson to a vicious, spiteful and thoroughly unpleasant little cripple. Although he is on stage for comparatively little of the action, he may be said to be the most memorable character in the piece.

Princess Ida is one of the very few operas which seems not to have been altered in any way after the opening performance, and the present text is basically as it was on the opening night. There does however, exist Sullivan's original score in the Bodleian Library, Oxford, which has one or two minor differences from the published score. It is probable that these did not appear in performance at any time.

Gilbert's jibes at Woman's emancipation do not have quite the same effect now as they had then (Castle Adamant is believed to be Girton College, Cambridge), and a great deal of the text seems a trifle fey. Probably the opera survives mainly because of Sullivan's beautifully lyrical music. One eminent critic has pointed out that Ida's greatest mistake lay in her trying to prove the equality of women through the arts of warfare, for in that, and probably in that alone, lies the unquestionable proof of male supremacy.

MICHAEL WALTERS

FORTHCOMING ATTRACTIONS

Trial by Jury Thursday March 21st. Admission Free.
Details to be announced later.

H.M.S. Pinafore I.C.O.S. tour to Budleigh Salterton 22nd July - 3rd August, 1974

The society gratefully acknowledges assistance given by I.C. Dramatic Society.

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